

100 Assam Static GK Questions

Fundamental Facts | Geography | History | Culture | Polity | Economy

	Question	Answer
1	BASIC What is the capital of Assam?	Dispur (located within Guwahati)
2	BASIC On which date was Assam formed as a state?	26 January 1950 (became a full state on 26 January 1950)
3	GEOGRAPHY What is the total area of Assam?	78,438 square kilometers
4	GEOGRAPHY Which is the largest river in Assam?	The Brahmaputra River (lifeline of Assam)
5	GEOGRAPHY How many districts does Assam have?	33 districts (as of 2023)
6	GEOGRAPHY Which is the longest tributary of Brahmaputra?	Teesta River
7	GEOGRAPHY What type of soil is found in Assam Valley?	Alluvial soil (highly fertile)
8	GEOGRAPHY What is the climate of Assam?	Tropical monsoon climate with high rainfall
9	GEOGRAPHY Which mountain range borders Assam?	Eastern Himalayas and Khasi-Garo Hills
10	GEOGRAPHY What is the length of Brahmaputra River in Assam?	Approximately 900 kilometers
11	GEOGRAPHY Which is the largest island in Assam?	Majuli Island (in Brahmaputra River)
12	GEOGRAPHY Name the second largest city in Assam.	Silchar
13	GEOGRAPHY Which river forms boundary between Assam and Meghalaya?	Barak River
14	GEOGRAPHY What is the highest rainfall month in Assam?	June and July (during southwest monsoon)

15	WILDLIFE Which national park is famous for one-horned rhinoceros?	Kaziranga National Park
16	WILDLIFE Which UNESCO World Heritage Site is in Assam?	Kaziranga National Park and Manas National Park
17	WILDLIFE Which wildlife sanctuary is known for Asian elephants?	Manas National Park
18	WILDLIFE What is Deepor Beel?	A Ramsar wetland site near Guwahati, important for migratory birds
19	WILDLIFE How many one-horned rhinoceros are in Kaziranga?	Approximately 2,500+ (about 65% of world population)
20	WILDLIFE Which bird sanctuary is in Assam?	Orang National Park (for migratory birds)
21	POLITY How many Lok Sabha seats does Assam have?	14 Lok Sabha constituencies
22	POLITY How many Rajya Sabha members from Assam?	10 Rajya Sabha members
23	POLITY How many seats in Assam Legislative Assembly?	126 assembly seats
24	POLITY What is the highest court in Assam?	Gauhati High Court
25	POLITY How many local governments (Panchayats) are there?	Three-tier system: Village Panchayats, Block Committees, District Councils
26	POLITY Which constitutional provision covers tribal areas in Assam?	The Sixth Schedule of the Indian Constitution
27	POLITY What is Bodoland Territorial Region?	An autonomous region for Bodo tribes, created in 2003
28	POLITY How many Autonomous District Councils are in Assam?	Three: Bodoland, Karbi Anglong, and Dima Hasao
29	ECONOMY What percentage of India's tea is produced in Assam?	Approximately 50-55% of India's total tea production
30	ECONOMY Which is the primary crop of Assam?	Tea (followed by rice and jute)

31	ECONOMY How many tea estates are in Assam?	Over 700 tea gardens/estates
32	ECONOMY Which is the oldest oil field in India?	Digboi Oil Field (discovered in 1901)
33	ECONOMY What are major minerals in Assam?	Petroleum, natural gas, coal, and limestone
34	ECONOMY Which oil refinery is in Assam?	Assam Oil Refinery (Digboi) and Bongaigaon Refinery
35	ECONOMY What is Assam known for in silk industry?	Muga and Eri silk production (both are traditional and rare)
36	HISTORY Which ancient kingdom ruled Assam?	Kamarupa Kingdom (400-1100 CE)
37	HISTORY Who founded the Ahom dynasty?	Sukaphaa (also spelled Sukapha) in 1228 CE
38	HISTORY How long did the Ahom dynasty rule?	Approximately 600 years (1228-1826)
39	HISTORY Who won the Battle of Saraighat?	Lachit Barphukan defeated the Mughals in 1671
40	HISTORY When did Assam come under British control?	1826 (after the First Anglo-Burmese War)
41	HISTORY Who was Srimanta Sankaradeva?	Saint and social reformer (1449-1568), founder of Ekasarana Nama Dharma
42	HISTORY What was the Maniram Dewan Conspiracy?	A plot in 1857 related to the Indian Rebellion; Maniram Dewan was executed in 1858
43	HISTORY When was the Assam Oil Field first discovered?	1901 at Digboi (oldest in India)
44	HISTORY Which ancient kingdom was known for maritime trade?	Kamarupa Kingdom had extensive trade links to Southeast Asia
45	CULTURE What is the main festival of Assam?	Bihu (celebrated in three forms throughout the year)
46	CULTURE What are the three types of Bihu?	Rongali Bihu (spring), Kongali Bihu (monsoon), Bhogali Bihu (winter)
47	CULTURE What is the traditional dance of Assam?	Bihu dance (vigorous and performed by young people)
48	CULTURE Which classical dance form originated in Assam?	Satriya dance (one of eight Indian classical dance forms)

49	CULTURE What is a Satra in Assam?	A Vaishnavite monastery where Satriya dance and Bhaona are performed
50	CULTURE What is Bhaona?	A theatrical form developed by Srimanta Sankaradeva, dramatizing Hindu epics
51	CULTURE What is the traditional dress of Assamese women?	Mekhela Sador (a combination of two pieces of cloth)
52	CULTURE What is the traditional dress of Assamese men?	Dhoti or lungi (often with traditional weaving patterns)
53	CULTURE Which is the most important temple in Assam?	Kamakhya Temple in Guwahati (one of 51 Shakti Peeths)
54	CULTURE What is Muga silk?	A golden-colored silk unique to Assam, one of the rarest in the world
55	LANGUAGE What is the official language of Assam?	Assamese
56	LANGUAGE Which script is used for writing Assamese?	Assamese script (derived from Brahmi script)
57	LANGUAGE How many languages are spoken in Assam?	Over 20 languages (including tribal languages)
58	LANGUAGE What major languages are widely spoken besides Assamese?	Bengali, Hindi, and various tribal languages like Dimasas, Bodo
59	LANGUAGE Which tribal language family is dominant in Assam?	Sino-Tibetan and Austroasiatic language families
60	TRIBES What are the major tribes of Assam?	Bodo, Karbi, Dimasas, Mishing, Santhals, Ahoms, and others
61	TRIBES Which is the largest tribal group in Assam?	Bodo tribe
62	TRIBES What is Karbi Anglong?	An Autonomous District Council region for Karbi tribe in Assam
63	TRIBES What is Dima Hasao?	An Autonomous District Council for Dimasas tribe in South Assam
64	TRIBES Which tribe is known for Mishing culture?	Mishing tribe (riverine community on Brahmaputra plains)

65	INFRASTRUCTURE What is the major port in Assam?	Guwahati Port (on Brahmaputra River)
66	INFRASTRUCTURE Which is the main international airport in Assam?	Lokpriya Gopinath Bordoloi International Airport (Guwahati)
67	INFRASTRUCTURE What railway zone covers Assam?	Northeast Frontier Railway (NFR)
68	INFRASTRUCTURE Where is the headquarters of NFR?	Guwahati
69	INFRASTRUCTURE Which national waterway passes through Assam?	National Waterway-2 (Brahmaputra River, 891 km)
70	EDUCATION What is the oldest university in Assam?	Cotton University (Cotton College, established 1901)
71	EDUCATION Which central universities are in Assam?	Tezpur University and Assam University (Silchar)
72	EDUCATION What is the main state university?	Gauhati University
73	EDUCATION Which IIT is in Assam?	Indian Institute of Technology (IIT) Guwahati
74	EDUCATION When was IIT Guwahati established?	1994
75	POPULATION What is the population of Assam?	Approximately 31.2 million (2021 Census)
76	POPULATION What is the gender ratio in Assam?	Approximately 954 females per 1000 males (2021 Census)
77	POPULATION What is the literacy rate in Assam?	Approximately 72-73%
78	POPULATION Which is the largest city in Assam?	Guwahati
79	POPULATION What is the population density of Assam?	Approximately 397-402 persons per sq km
80	AGRICULTURE What is the main staple crop of Assam?	Rice (grown in majority of cultivated land)

81	AGRICULTURE What is the second important crop after tea?	Rice (and jute in some regions)
82	AGRICULTURE How much land is under tea cultivation in Assam?	Over 180,000 hectares
83	AGRICULTURE Which spice is grown in Assam?	Cardamom, turmeric, and ginger
84	AGRICULTURE What is the primary occupation in rural Assam?	Agriculture (tea cultivation in some areas, rice cultivation in others)
85	SYMBOLS What is the state flower of Assam?	Foxtail Orchid (<i>Rhynchostylis retusa</i>)
86	SYMBOLS What is the state animal of Assam?	Indian Rhinoceros (one-horned rhinoceros)
87	SYMBOLS What is the state bird of Assam?	White-winged Wood Duck (Bengal Florican)
88	SYMBOLS What is the state tree of Assam?	Hollong (<i>Dipterocarpus macrocarpus</i>)
89	SYMBOLS What is the state fish of Assam?	Rohu fish (Indian major carp)
90	GEOGRAPHY Which delta is formed by Brahmaputra and Barak rivers?	Sundarban Delta (shared with Bangladesh)
91	GEOGRAPHY What is the main tributary of Barak River?	Surma River
92	BORDERS Which states border Assam?	Arunachal Pradesh, Nagaland, Manipur, Meghalaya, Tripura, Mizoram, Assam borders 6 states plus Bangladesh
93	BORDERS With which country does Assam share an international border?	Bangladesh (shares international border)
94	HISTORY What is the Assam Valley Indian Association?	Founded in 1873 by Anandaram Dhekeli Phukan, played role in political awakening
95	CULTURE What is Assamese cuisine known for?	Rice staple, fish curries, bamboo shoots, and use of traditional herbs and spices
96	CULTURE Which handicraft is traditional to Assam?	Handlooms (weaving), bamboo work, terracotta, and traditional pottery
97	GEOGRAPHY What is the approximate annual rainfall in Assam?	2,200-2,600 mm (one of the highest in India)

98	GEOGRAPHY Which mountain passes are in Assam?	Charaideo and other passes connecting to Tibet and Bhutan
99	HISTORY When was Guwahati established as a city?	Guwahati has ancient origins; developed significantly during Ahom rule and British period
100	GENERAL What is Assam's economic status among Indian states?	One of the economically important northeastern states, with tea and petroleum as major contributors

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